## Workshop 3: PROMOTING EUROPEAN DEMOCRACY AND SOLIDARITY IN A WIDER EU

| PROMOTING EUROPEAN DEMOCRACY & SOLIDARITY IN A WIDER EU                                 |    |  |
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| Rule of Law; values; enlargement; disinformation; cooperation models in enlarged union; |    |  |
| institutional reform; EU budget & future own resources; social pillar                   |    |  |
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| Guiding Questions   | 1. | Confronted with unprecedented green, digital and demographic challenges, how can the EU ensure a <b>just transition</b> that leaves no one   |
|   |    | behind?  |
|   |    | <ul> <li>How should common policies be adapted to secure a genuine cohesion in<br/>the EU, also taking into account future enlargement? Do we need a new<br/>social contract and what should this focus on?</li> </ul> |
|   |    | <ul> <li>Considering the social disparities associated with previous enlargement<br/>rounds, is the social pillar of rights mature enough for new enlargement (in<br/>particular, with Ukraine)?</li> </ul>            |
|   |    | • How should the EU manage its budget to repay Next Gen EU, plan for post-<br>2027 expenditures, and address future crises? Should budget flexibility be<br>increased and how?   |
|   | 2. | How to better protect the <b>rule of law</b> in the current EU member states?  |
|   |    | • Are existing tools sufficient and effective (i.e. budget conditionality, cohesion, RRP conditionality, art 7, Commission infringements, annual rule of law reports)?   |
|   | 3. | How can the EU function with <b>30+ members</b> ? Which strategic vision for the <b>EU and its neighbourhood</b> ?   |
|   |    | • How can we enhance regional stability and cooperation while managing potential tensions with neighbours?   |
|   |    | <ul> <li>Is "absorption capacity" still a relevant concept for the EU?</li> </ul>  |
|   |    | • How to prepare and win voters' minds for further enlargement? Can the EU survive another shift of gravity?   |
|   |    | • Can candidate countries be more strongly associated to certain EU policies<br>and their acquis before or as an alternative to joining (e.g. EU-Ukraine<br>Association Agreement)?                                    |
|   |    | • Does the EU have enough tools to support candidate countries to prepare for membership?  |
|   |    | • Enlargement approach: is "fundamentals first" still the right one? Is a focus<br>on absorbing the "acquis communautaire" into national legislation<br>sufficient, or are other tools needed?                         |
|   |    | • How to ensure the functioning of institutions, policies and budget in a Union of 30+ members?  |
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