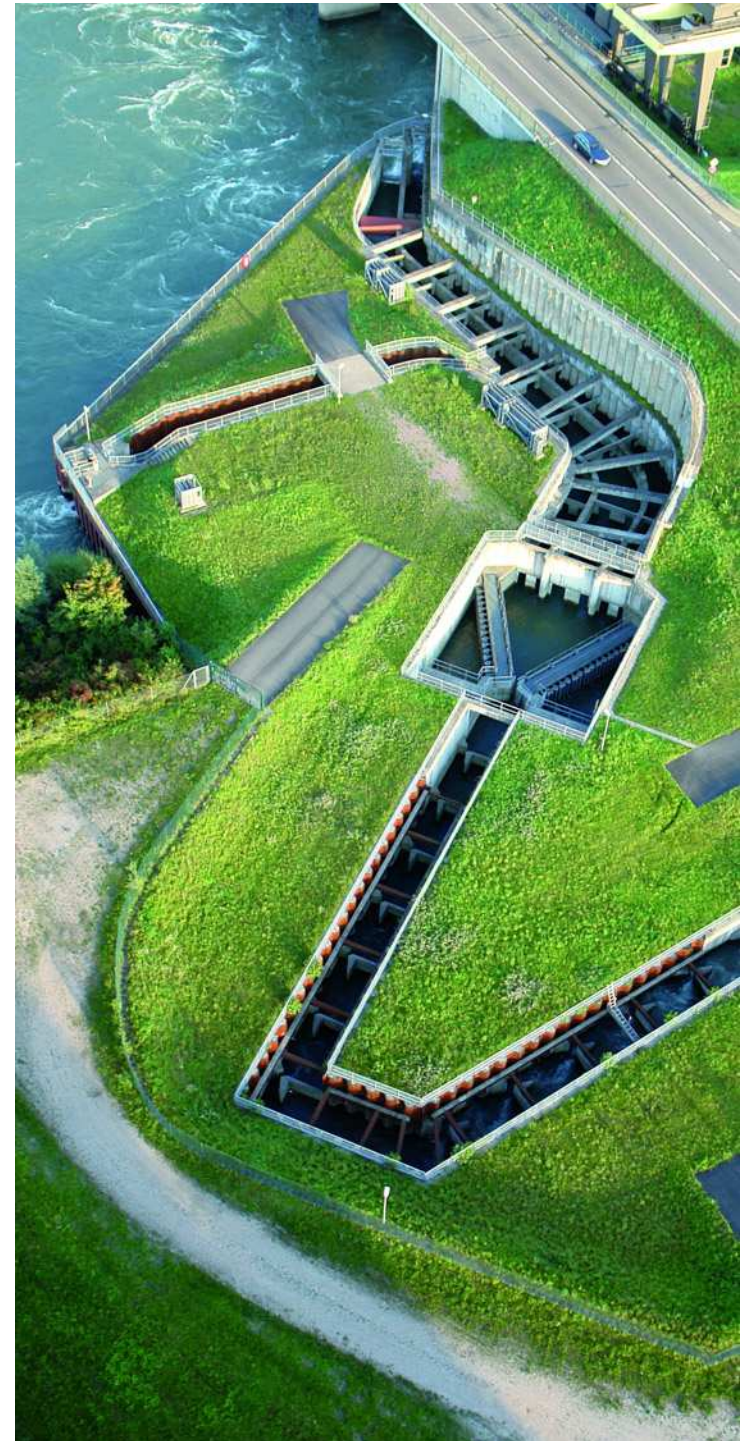




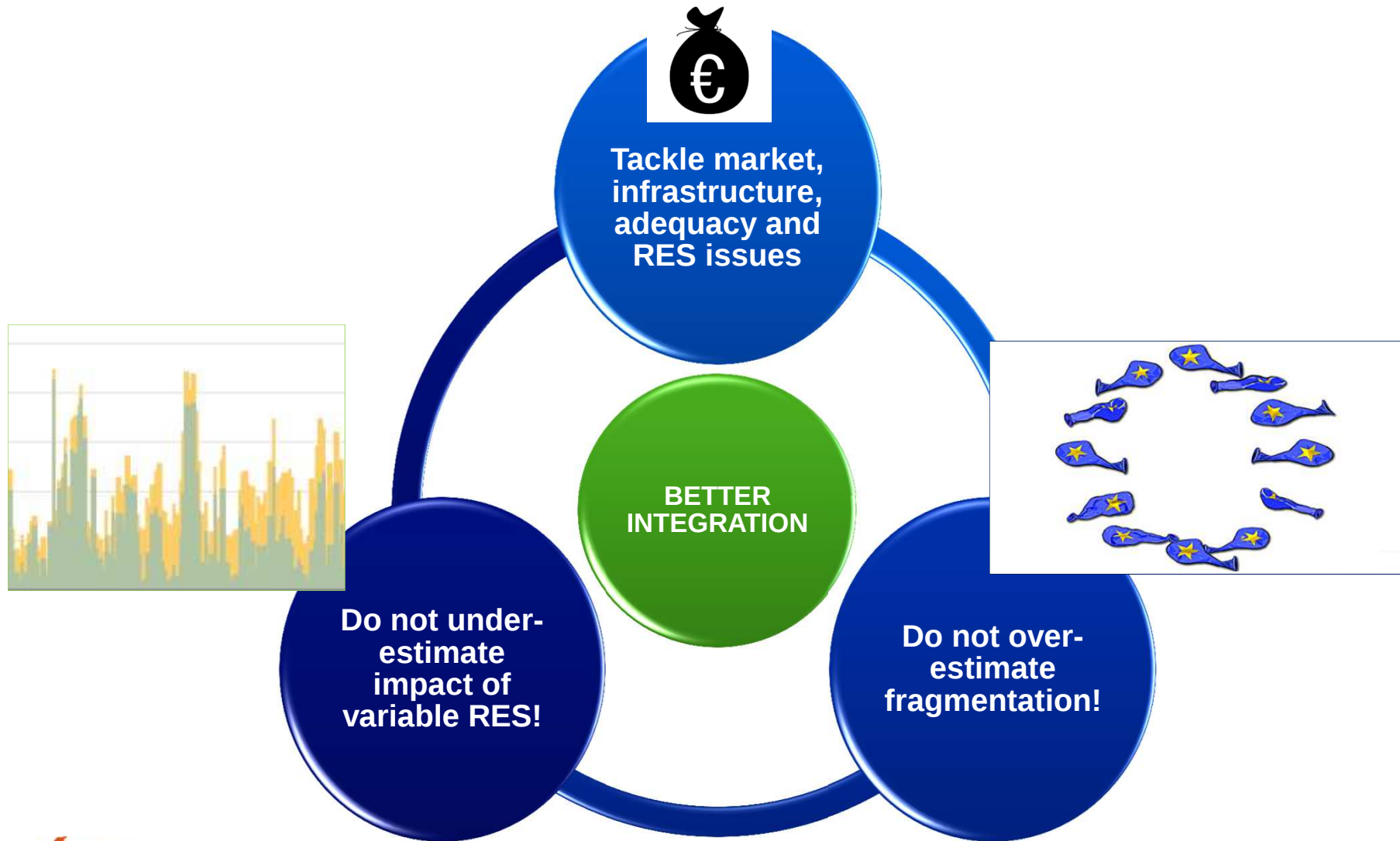
HOW CAN WE ACHIEVE MARKET INTEGRATION?

Egmont – DGroup Symposium
Michel Matheu, Head of EU Strategy, EDF Group

May 5th, 2015



GREAT PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE, SOME ISSUES STILL NEED TO BE ADDRESSED



REGIONAL AND EUROPEAN INTEGRATION: LEARNING BY DOING - GRADUALLY



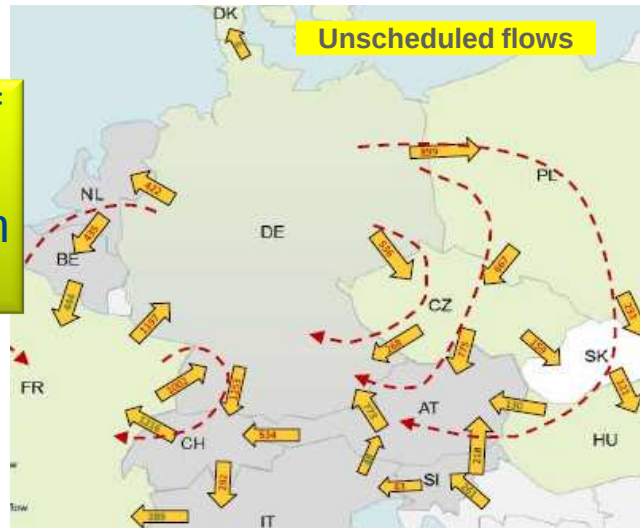
Starting from existing national mechanisms, learn from good practices, try to coordinate – and go further when possible!

RES: NOT ONLY ABOUT INTEGRATING MECHANISMS!

Massive injection of variable generation with priority dispatch is the main barrier



Targets can be reached at a more affordable cost



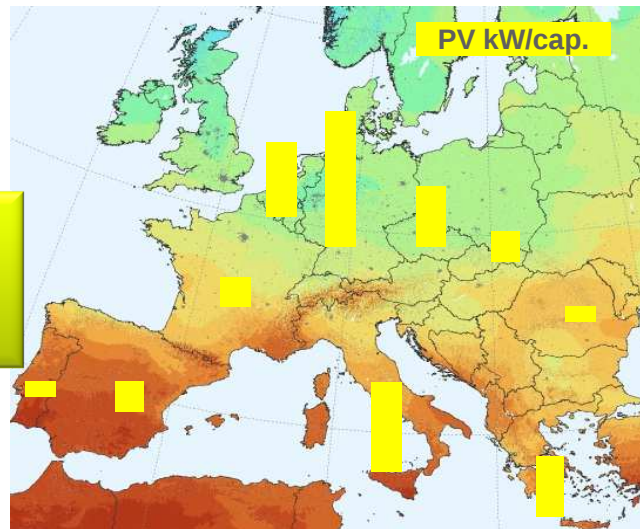
Pre-requisite:
Introduce efficient mechanisms, control volumes and subsidies

EEAG
Phase out subsidies to mature RES

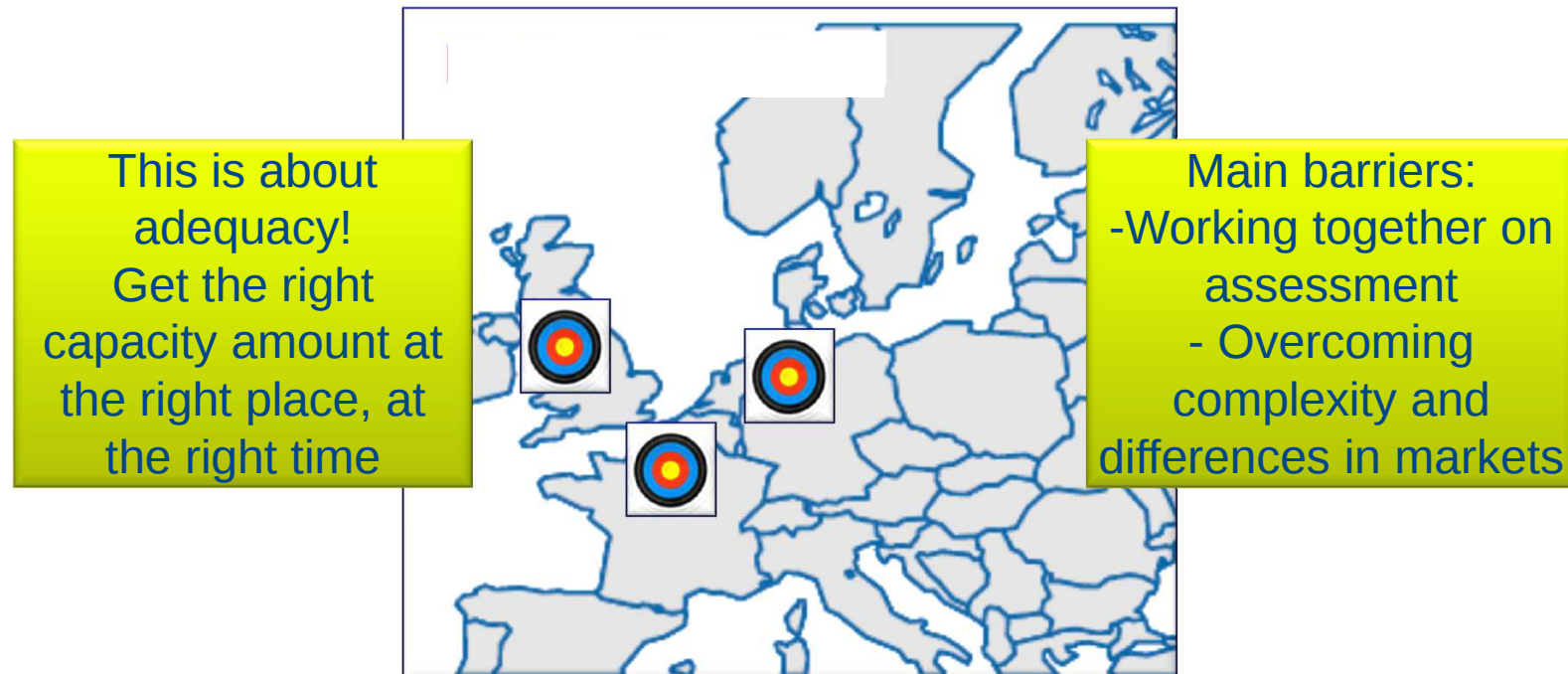


More efficiency in EU/regional framework worth a try

Flexibility, cooperation – but beware of political and network issues!

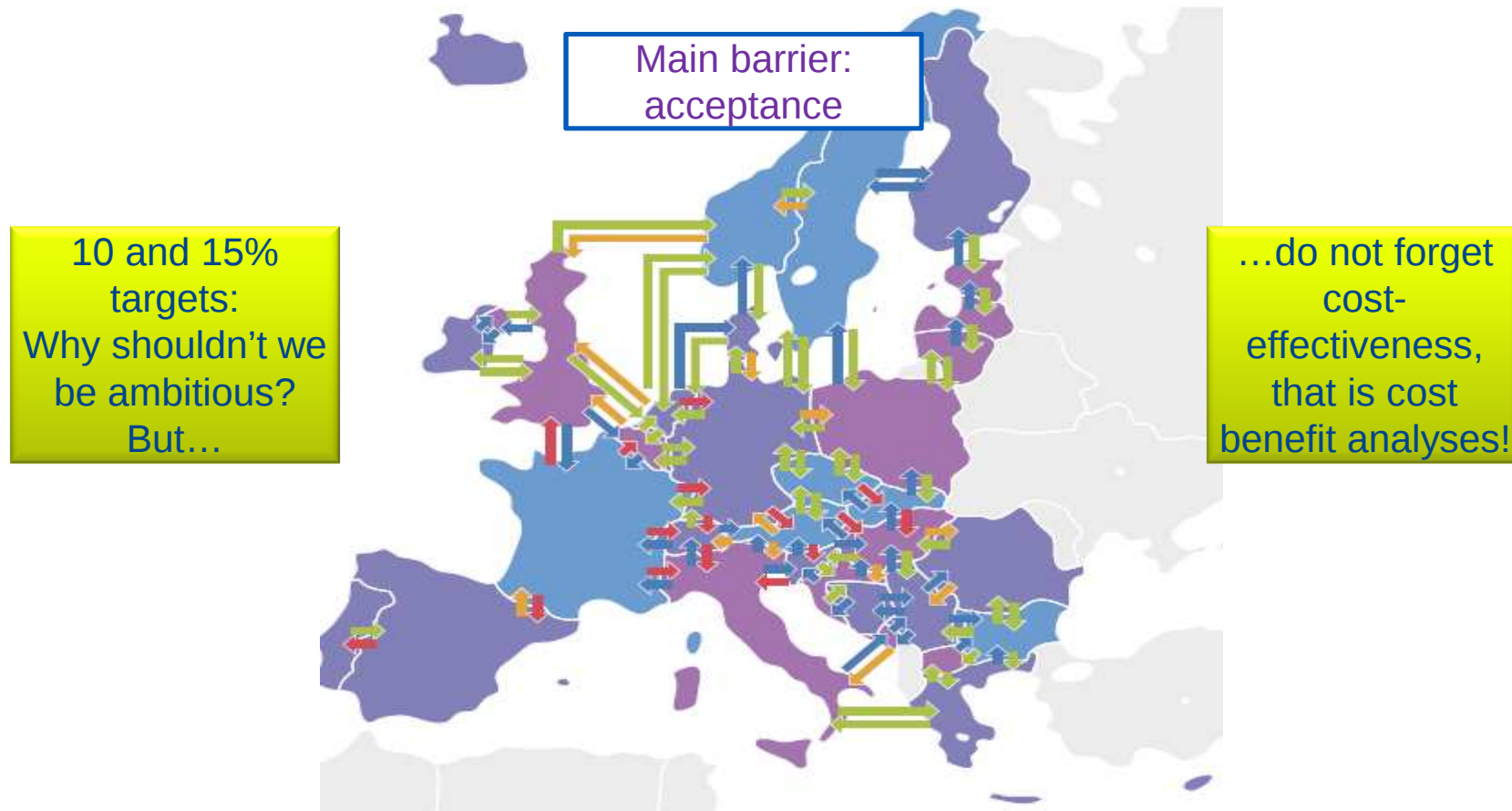


SECURITY OF SUPPLY: REGIONAL APPROACHES CAN MAKE SENSE



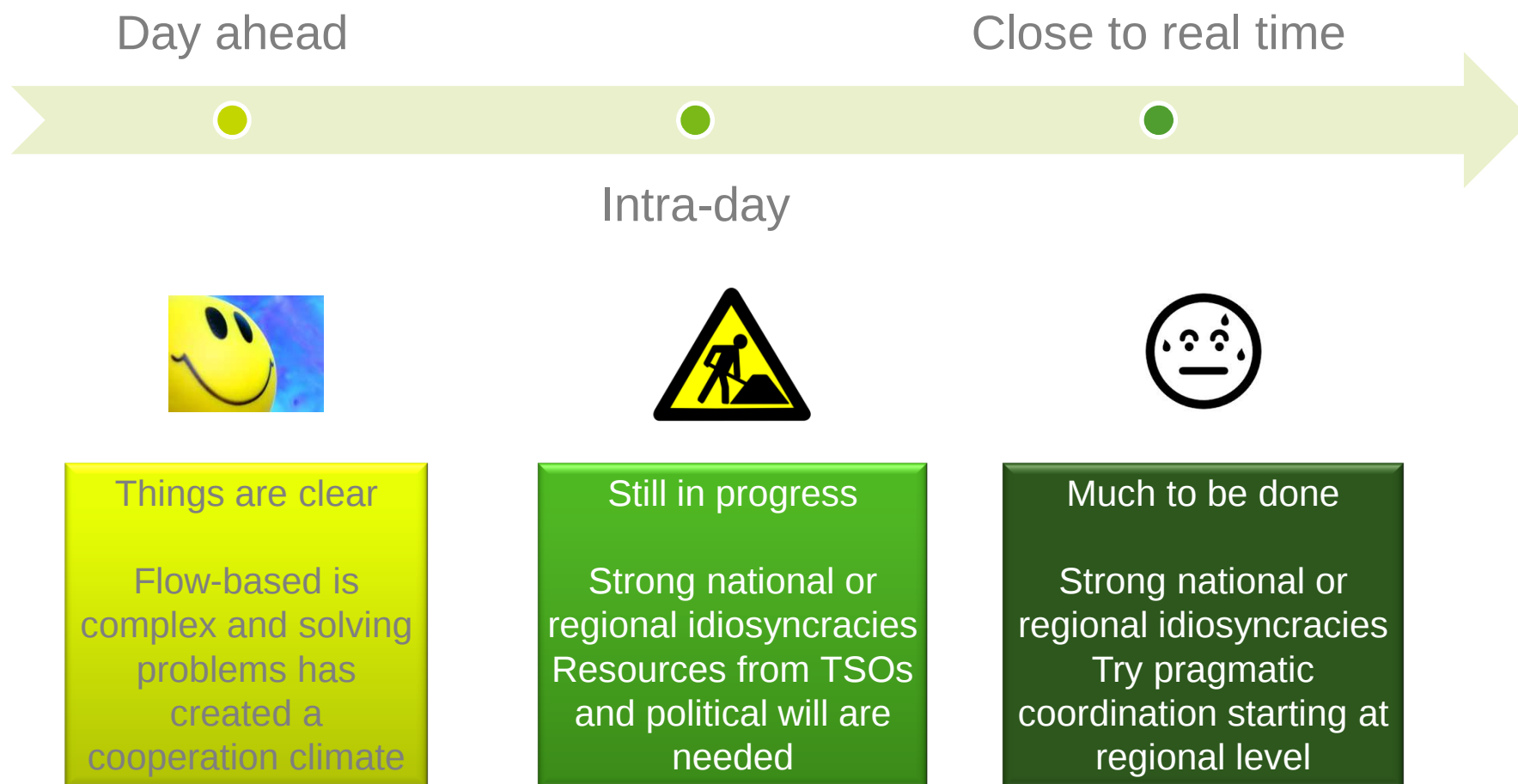
National mechanisms are just there. First step is joint assessment at regional level.

INTEGRATING MARKETS: « HARD » IS IMPORTANT



Construction of efficient new infrastructure is a top priority

INTEGRATION OF SHORT-TERM MARKETS IS TYPICAL OF STEPWISE APPROACH



THANK YOU